Unpacking Myths and Facts about Vaping

Presentation for [date]



This presentation is funded by a Minnesota
Department of Health Commercial Tobacco-Free
Communities grant

What do you know about these products???



The Evolution of Vaping Devices/E-cigarettes



2007 Cig a like

2009 Vape Pen

2012 Mod



2015

Pod Mod



Juul – the first





2017 **Copycat Pod Mods**



2019 Disposable Pod Mods/Vapes

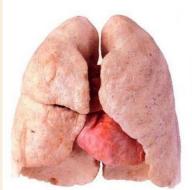


2021 Disposable **Synthetic** Nicotine Vape



2022 And beyond







Healthy Lung

Smoker's Lung



According to repeated nationwide surveys,

More Doctors Smoke CAMELS than any other cigarette!

Doctors in every branch of medicine were asked, "What cigarette do you smoke?" The brand named most was Camel!

You'll enjoy Camels for the same reasons so many doctors enjoy them. Camels have cool, cool mildness, pack after pack, and a fleeror unmatched by any other eigarette. Make this sensible test: Smoke only Camels for 50 days and see how well Camels please your taxes, how well they suit your threat as your steady smoke. You'll see how enjoyable a cigarette can be!

THE DOCTORS' CHOICE IS AMERICA'S CHOICE!







pleasure from Cascals than



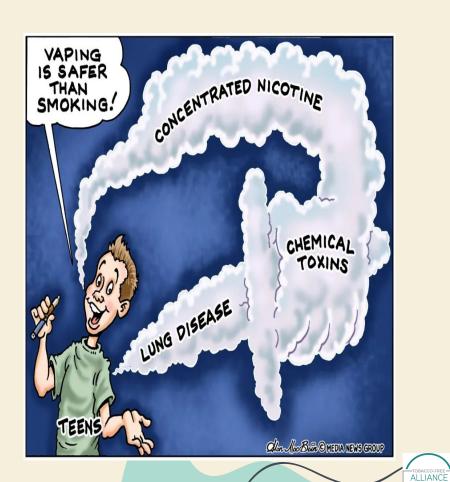
not my name and shroot. Fire untoked 'em for years."







Photo credit: Stanford University



What's in an e-liquid? (And are there any health harms from inhaling this stuff?)





67 known chemicals

Vape aerosol contains many of the same CANCER-CAUSING CHEMICALS that are in cigarettes, like formaldehyde, heavy metals like lead, and ultrafine particles.

Thousands of unknown chemicals

"We don't even know what they are,".... They're
not even in the normal list of chemicals that we
can quantify or name in the lab, and these are
going directly into the lungs of people that are
vaping." -2021 study co-author and John Hopkins
assistant professor Ana Rule

E-cigarette Aerosol Composition

- Propylene glycol
- Glycerin
- Flavorings (many)
- Nicotine
- NNN
- NNK
- NAB
- · NAT
- · Ethylbenzene
- · Benzene
- Xylene
- Toluene
- · Acetaldehyde
- Formaldehyde
- Naphthalene
- Styrene
- · Benzo(b)fluoranthene

- Chlorobenzene
- Crotonaldehyde
- Propionaldehyde
- · Benzaldehyde
- · Valeric acid
- Hexanal
- · Fluorine

- Benzo(ghi)perylene
- Acetone
- Acrolein
- Silver
- Nickel
- Tin
- Sodium

- Cadmium
- Silicon
- I ithium
- Lead
- Magnesium
- Manganese
- Potassium
- Titanium
- Zinc
- Zirconium
- · Calcium
- Iron
- Sulfur
- Vanadium
- · Cobalt
- Rubidium

All of these have been found in e-cig aerosol

- Fluoranthene
- · Benz(a)anthracene
- Chrysene
- · Retene
 - Benzo(a)pyrene
- Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene

- Boron
- Copper
- Selenium
- Arsenic
- · Nitrosamines,
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons





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Compounds in yellow are from FDA 2012, Harmful and Potentially Harmful Substances – Established List



Propylene glycol - main ingredient in most vapes

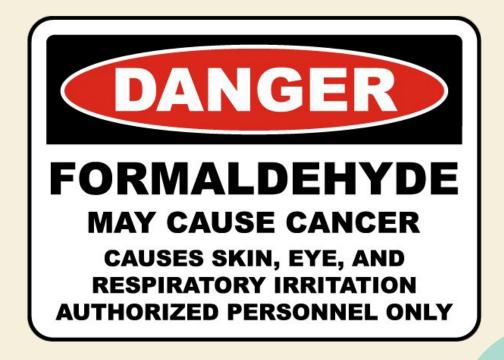






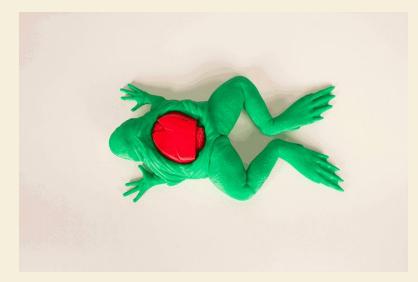


What happens to propylene glycol (hint: it's a liquid) when it's heated?





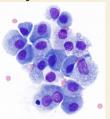






Chemicals used to create vape flavors can damage the lungs, regardless of nicotine content.

 Breathing in flavored e-liquids can damage your lungs by killing cells and blocking the ability to clear away bacteria.



Macrophages - the body's street sweeper for the lungs

Chocolate and banana flavors were found to be the most damaging to the lungs.





Nicotine



SMOKING NICOTINE IS LINKED TO:





LUNG DISEASES

& EMPHYSEMA





HEART ATTACKS & VASCULAR DISEASES

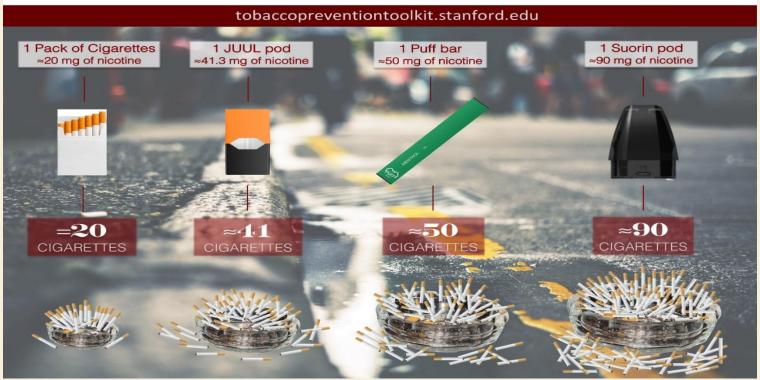
ANEURYSMS

In 1988, the Surgeon General declared that nicotine is as addictive as heroin and cocaine.



Cigs in a Pod







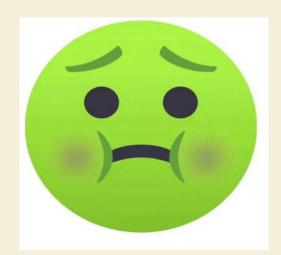
Many disposable vapes have even higher levels of nicotine



"Nic sick" - Symptoms of Nicotine Poisoning from Vaping

"I've currently been experiencing feelings of nic sick. I would describe it as the worst nausea, the worst headache, dizziness; I felt like I was going to faint,"

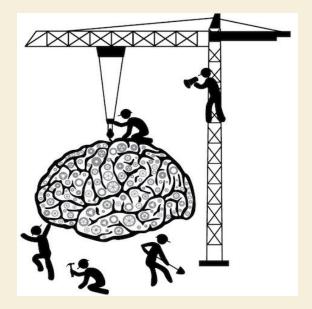
> Blaine, MN High School Junior describing her addiction to e-cigarettes.

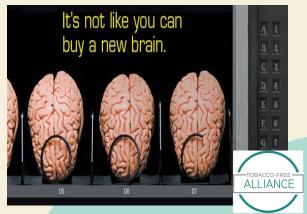




Nicotine and your Brain

- Adolescence is a critical period of brain development.
- The "risk taking/pleasure" part develops before the "judgement" part.
- No amount of nicotine is safe for youth.
- Nicotine is highly addictive.
- Youth exposed to nicotine are more likely to use other substances.





Why do you think some people your age vape?



Why do you think some people your age don't vape?



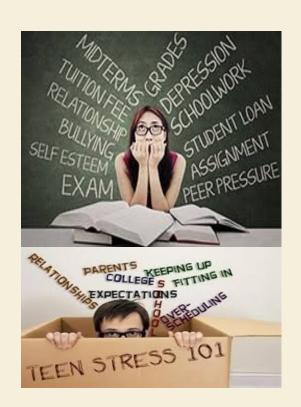
Turn and talk activity

What stresses you out?

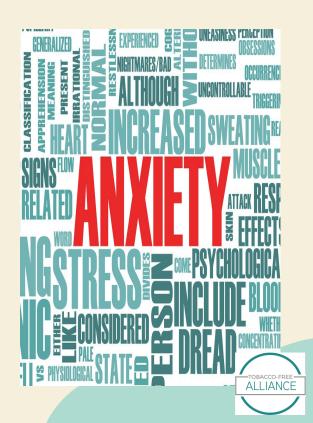
What's one of your favorite ways to cope with stress?



How nicotine messes with your mood



FACT: Vaping doesn't reduce stress, and nicotine can make the stress you already feel worse.



The cycle of nicotine addiction

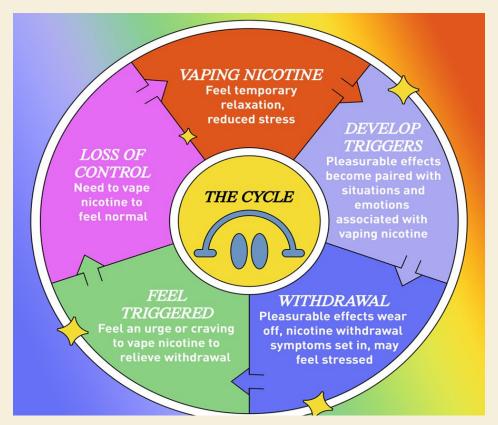




Image credit: https://www.thetruth.com/article/vaping-stress







I vape and I can't stop. Now what?



Dr. Leslie Tiktok MyLifeMyQuit

Available for Minnesota youth: My Life, My Quit

- Available to youth ages 13-17
- Youth may enroll without parental consent
- 5 coaching sessions through text to chat, online chat, and phone calls, as well as youth-specific materials.
- Text "Start My Quit" to 855-891-9989 or call to talk with a coach who is ready to listen and cheer you on









Need a quick recharge?

Not every day is a good day, but it's important to remember there will be good days ahead.

Learn more at





More Vaping Harms You May Not Have Thought About:



99 Billion pounds of E-Waste are discarded every year.

Vape waste is toxic and creates three huge environmental forms of waste:

- 1. E-waste
- 2. Hazardous and toxic chemical waste
- Plastic waste









Lithium-ion batteries in disposable vapes: (You can't just toss it in the garbage when the battery runs out.)

- Lithium-ion batteries are toxic and can catch fire when damaged.
- Five disposable vapes are thrown away every second in the U.S. despite containing reusable lithium-ion batteries.
 - = **150 million** devices tossed per year— which together contain enough lithium for about **6,000** Teslas.





Photo: Lithium-ion battery in a disposable vape

How much nicotine e-liquid would a small child or pet need to swallow to cause severe harm or death?



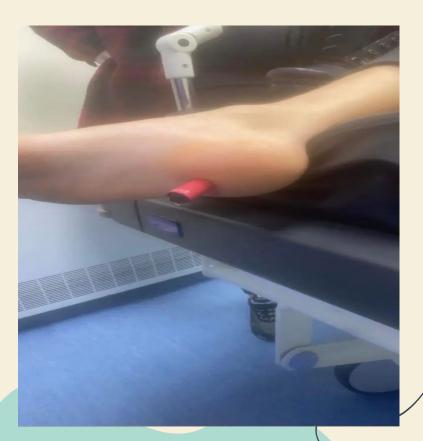






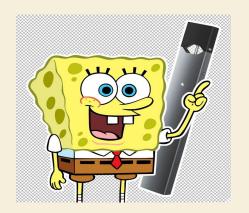
One last warning: Do not impale yourself on a vape pen.





Tobacco Industry Targeted Marketing













Tobacco Industry Quotes

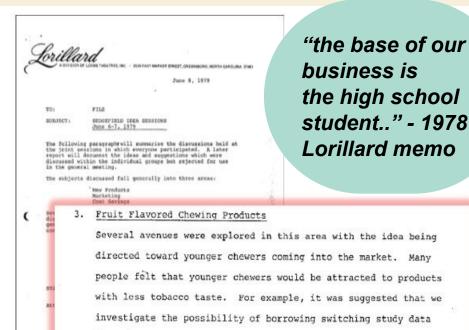
Quotes from the Tobacco Industry:

"It is important to know as much as possible about teenage smoking patterns and attitudes. Today's teenager is tomorrow's potential regular customer..."

1981 Philip Morris market research report on young smokers

"We don't smoke that s___. We just sell it. We reserve the right to smoke for the young, the poor, the black and stupid."

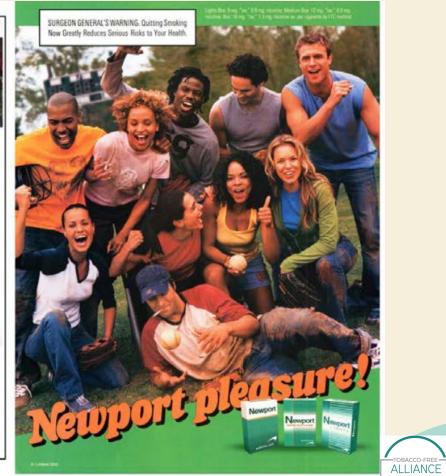
R.J. Reynolds executive's reply when asked why he didn't smoke according to Dave Goerlitz, lead Winston model for seven years for R.J. Reynolds.] Giovanni, J, "Come to Cancer Country; USA; Focus," The Times of London, August 2, 1992.



from the company which produces "Life Savers" as a basis for

determining which flavors enjoy the widest appeal.





What are these ads trying to sell you?

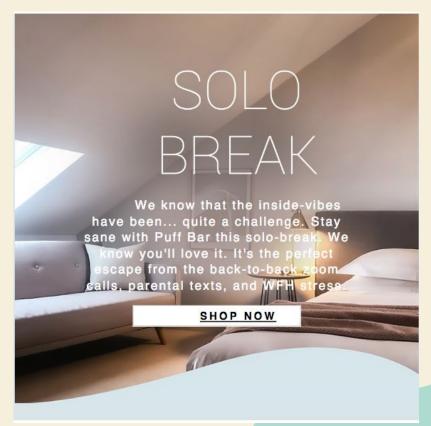
JUUL

SHOP DEVICES

SHOP PODS

SUBSCRIBE & SAVE











Pop Quiz!

How much money did the tobacco industry spend in Minnesota on tobacco product advertising in 2020?

- A. \$100,000
- B. \$576,000
- C. \$25 million
- D. \$112 million



HINT - Each year, the tobacco industry spends \$9.5 billion on marketing in the U.S. That's over \$23 million a day or about one million dollars every hour.



What could you buy with \$112 million?

112,000 iPhone 14 Pros



8,000,000 Chipotle burritos & drink





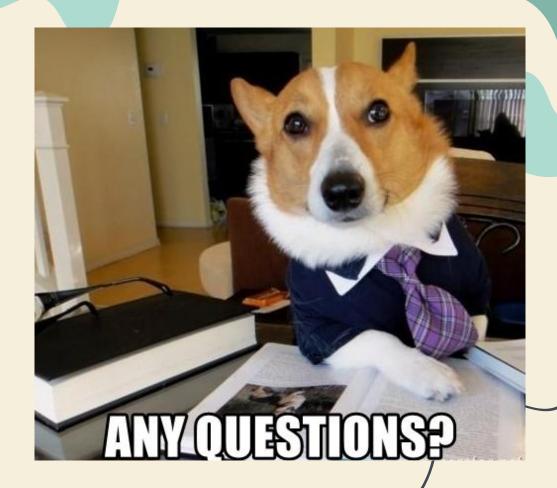
10.18 million people could go see a movie





The most powerful voice in tobacco prevention - Youth







Kanoot,

